



Growth through productivity

- Markets are entering cyclical recovery
- Productivity is the driver for the next cycle(s)
- FLSmidth has managed the cycle and is prepared for sustainable profitable growth
- We are Productivity Provider #1 a core competence rooted in our business model
- Key productivity-based growth levers are
 - Digitalisation
 - Innovation
 - Life cycle management
 - Key products



Capital Market Day 2017

Agenda

10.30-11.00	Arrival	
11.00-11.30	Key note from CEO – Growth through productivity	Thomas Schulz
11.30-11.50	Key note from CFO – Internal productivity	Lars Vestergaard
11.50-12.00	Short break	
12.00-12.20	Growth through digitalisation	Per Mejnert Kristensen
12.20-13.00	Growth through innovation	Manfred Schaffer
13.00-14.00	Lunch break	
14.00-14.30	Growth through life cycle management	Brian Day
14.30-15.10	Growth through key productsCyclones and pumpsCement packaging	Pat Turner Francesco Ferrandico
15.10-16.00	Closing remarks + Q&A session	
16.00-17.00	Informal time with management	



About FLSmidth



Danish Company founded in

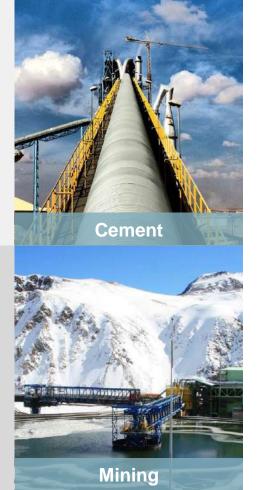
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We are

~12,000

employees



We are
a market-leading
supplier to the global
cement and mining
industries



OUR VISION

We drive success through sustainable productivity enhancement



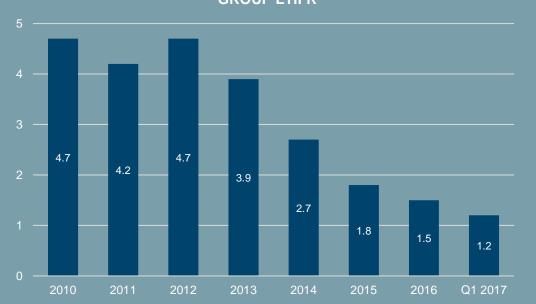
We operate in

+100

countries

Our "license to operate" is built on our continued focus on safety

GROUP LTIFR





Winning teams of FLSmidth's **President's Safety Award**





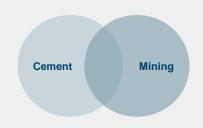
Our business stands on a robust strategic foundation



Cement and mining are attractive markets to be in

Favorable long-term demand drivers
Increasing complexity to operate

Process-intense, high wear & tear and demand for premium equipment



We leverage the advantages of targeting both industries

Scale benefits

Shared services

Shared know-how

Reduced cyclicality



Our unique business model positions us for growth



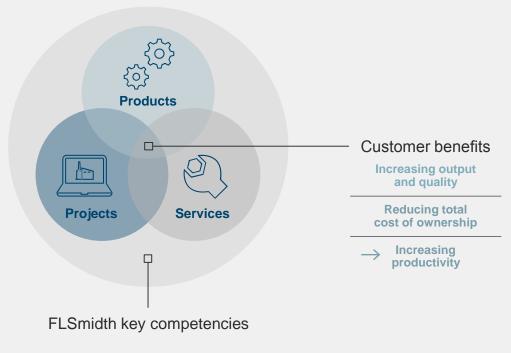
Our values

Our people



We are Productivity Provider #1

A unique combination of projects, products and services



Process and product knowledge to optimise operations

Guaranteed equipment uptime and performance

Proactive and predictive maintenance

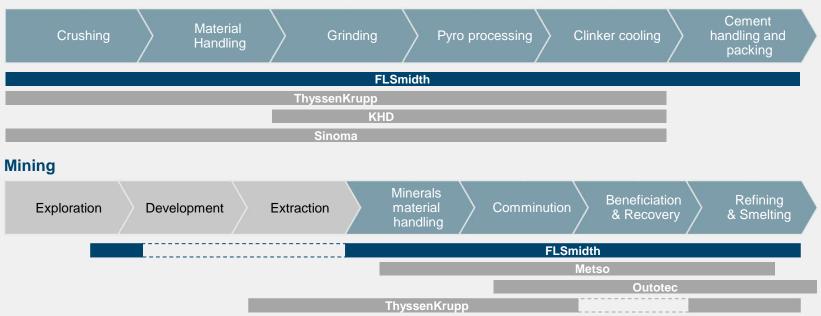
Minimising environmental impact

Local service and support presence



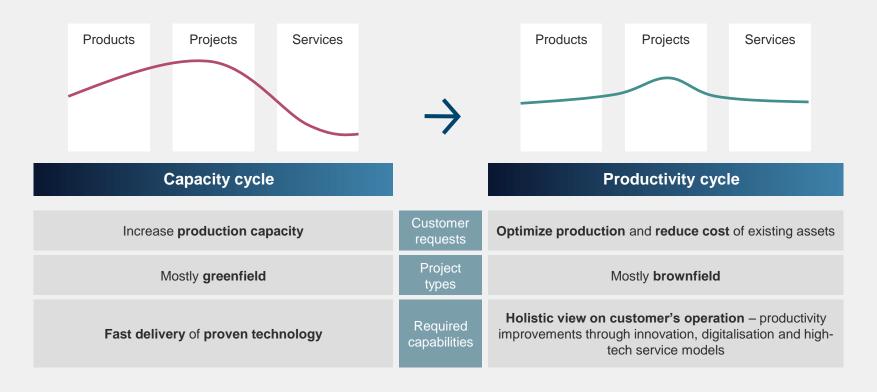
Our offering to the cement and mining industries

Cement



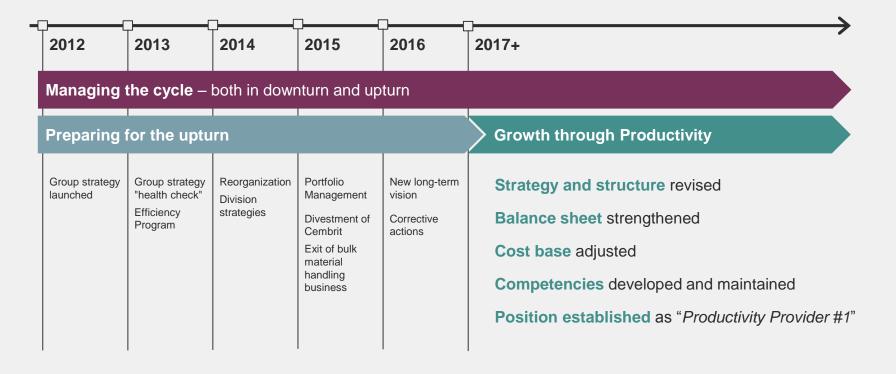


The next industry cycle(s) will be productivity-driven





We have positioned ourselves to capture growth through productivity





Our long-term financial targets reflect cyclicality in our markets



Growth rates in our industries per annum over the cycle

Group long-term financial targets					
Annual revenue growth	Above market average				
EBITA margin	10-13%				
ROCE*	>20%				
Equity ratio	>30%				
Financial gearing (NIBD/EBITDA)	<2				
Pay-out ratio	30-50%				

^{*)} ROCE: Return on capital employed calculated on a before tax basis as EBITA divided by average Capital Employed incl. goodwill



Key growth levers strengthen our position as Productivity Provider #1





Key productivity-based growth levers



Digitalization as the foundation for productivity

Innovation to address complexity of operations

Increased coverage of the **product life cycle**

Globalizing market-leading **products**

Combination of organic and M&A



Thank you

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flsmidth.com/twitter

flsmidth.com/facebook

O flsmidth.com/instagram

flsmidth.com/youtube





CFO Key note **Agenda**

- Internal productivity
 - How we manage the company and drive internal productivity
- The CFO Agenda
 - How we invest and allocate capital
 - How we measure success and use financial KPIs



How we manage the company

How we work to improve internal productivity

- Operating model
- Governance structure
- Synergies
- Procurement

Strategic priorities historically

2002

2012

2013

- Expansion into minerals and service
- Intensive M&A activity
- Investments in global service footprint
- Off-shoring to India and China

Increasing footprint and scale

- Efficiency improvements

Business right-sizing

- New divisional structure
- New cost and country structure

Reducing scale and complexity

- 2016
- 2017
- Procurement benefits
- Synergies across divisions
- Tight cost control

Growth with less complexity

Completing our offering in mineral processing

Integration and efficiency improvements

Operational leverage and growth through productivity



Optimised global organisation and footprint

Global centres of excellence and service centres close to customers

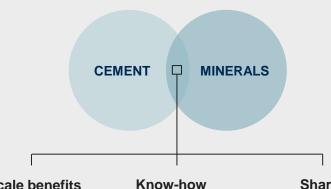




Synergies extracted across the global organisation A continuous optimisation process

- Industry specific critical competencies
 - Product specialists
 - Process experts
 - Sales people

Shared sources of competitive advantage:



Scale benefits

- Shared global infrastructure
- Shared global supply chain

- Project execution
- Engineering capabilities
- Strategic procurement
- Aftermarket services
- Operation & Maintenance
- Automation & Control
- Brand name/Track-record
- Technology

Shared services

- Engineering
- Procurement
- IT
- Finance
- HR



New cost and governance structure SG&A managed tightly throughout the organisation



Breakdown of the Group by comments for 2016

breakdown of the Group by	y segments	101 2016				
DKKm	Customer Services	Product Companies	Minerals	Cement	Shared costs ¹⁾	
External revenue	6,461 94	4,281 734	3,172 13	4,278		
Total revenue	6,555	5,015	3,185	4,286		
Production costs	(4,485)	(3,407)	(2,655)	(3,696)	(228)	—Shared R&D
Gross profit SG&A costs	2,070 (591)	1,608 (506)	530 (311)	590 (288)	(228)	Local and
EBITDA	1,479	1,102	219	302	(1,532)	Group SG&A
Special non-recurring items	(15)	(7)	(8)	0		Shared
Depreciations of tangible assets	(89)	(68)	(16)	(6)	(87)	
EBITA before allocation						depreciations
of shared costs	1,375	1,027	195	296	(1,619)	Business
Allocation of shared costs	(559)	(467)	(330)	(268)	1,619	results
EBITA	816	560	(135)	28	0	results

Business Results

(managed by Business Units /Divisions)

- Order intake and Revenue
- Direct business unit costs

Shared Costs

- Shared R&D costs
- Local infrastructure costs (managed by Country CFOs)
- Group costs (managed by Group CFO)
- Shared depreciations



Procurement benefits

From local to global procurement – leveraging local competencies

Global alignment

- Production costs ~75% of revenue of which 70-80% is outsourced
- Procurement strategy is key to mitigating headwind from pricing pressure and business mix (when equipment sales accelerates)



Category management

- Consolidated global spend
- Focus on long term strategic partnerships with preferred global suppliers
- Network of global specialists to support the local organisations



Value engineering

- Early involvement in R&D and Sales through value engineering and standardization
- Simplify and align product specification
- Same functionality at lower cost



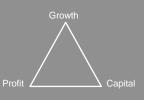
Efficiency

- Transfer of transactional work to India
- Regional and global footprint optimization (10% headcount reduction through corrective actions)
- Consolidation of supplier base: From 15,000 to 7,500 suppliers – currently 11,000



How we measure succes

Important Financial KPIs



ROCE



Cash is king

FCF



Strong balance sheet

At any point in time



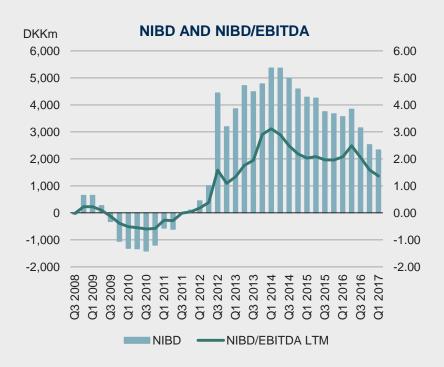
Operational leverage

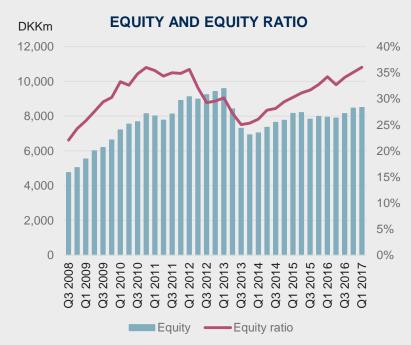
In the upturn



A strong balance sheet ensures maximum flexibility

Gradual improvement since efficiency programme in 2013







How we allocate capital

We maximise room to invest in growth and shareholder return

Investments and capital allocation

Priorities

- To be well-capitalised (NIBD < 2x EBITDA)</p>
- To pay stable **dividends** (30-50% pay-out ratio)
- Invest in organic growth
- Mergers and acquisitions
- Share buy-back or special dividends



Return on Capital Employed (ROCE)

We target a gradual and continuous increase towards 20%

ROCE end Q1 2017*) 9.4%

Cement ROCE >> 20%

Cement EBITA 5.7%

Minerals ROCE < 20%

Minerals EBITA 10.2%

EBITA LTM DKK 1,415m Capital employed DKK 14,993m

Growth and operating leverage to drive increase in ROCE

Profit Capital

(EBITA%) (NWC%)

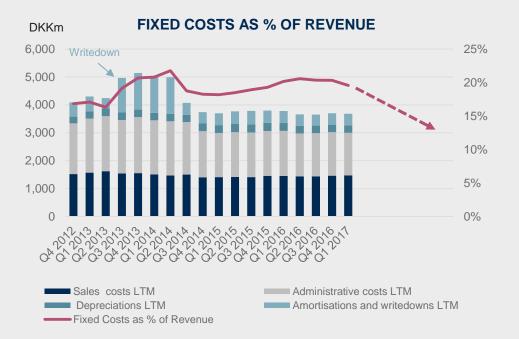
Ensure strong operating leverage as growth returns

Run business to optimise free cash flow generation



^{*)} ROCE: Return on capital employed calculated on a **before tax** basis, **including goodwill** and based on last 12 months' **EBITA** and **average capital employed**

Tightly managed fixed cost base to generate operational leverage





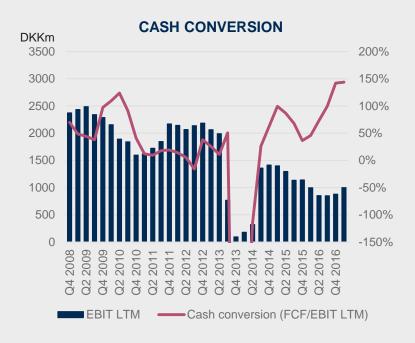
What if

we are able to increase revenue by DKK 1bn without adding more fixed costs? (assuming a Gross Margin ≈25%)

Revenue \triangle DKK +1bn +6% Gross Profit \triangle DKK +250m +6% EBITA \triangle DKK +250m +17%



High cash conversion and FCF to drive shareholder return



CFFO trends

- Net working capital to trend downwards (target <10% of revenue)
- Taxes rate trending downwards due to optimised global tax structure

CFFI trends

 We are already well-invested due to significant investments in the past



In pursuit of superior shareholder return

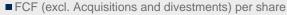
Internal productivity

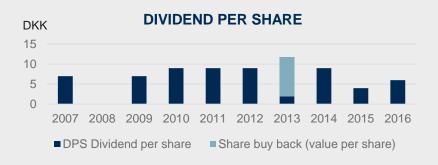
- Optimised global organisation
- Optimised cost and governance structure
- Global procurement benefits

CFO agenda

- Maximum flexibility to invest in growth
- Managing costs to ensure operating leverage
- Well-invested => high cash conversion









Per Mejnert Kristensen, Group EVP, Cement Division

Growth through

digitalisation



Digitalisation is one of the key levers in FLSmidth for driving growth through productivity

Unique business model...



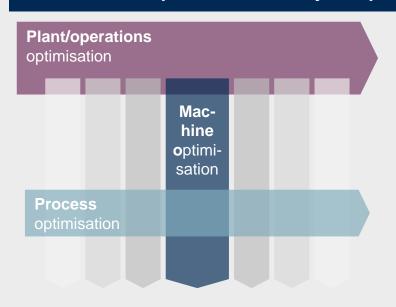
...combined with many levers for enhancing productivity

- Process and product knowledge to optimise operations
- Guaranteed equipment uptime and performance
- Minimised environmental impact
- Local service presence
- Operational excellence through expert competencies supported by Digitalisation



FLSmidth has been on the digitalisation journey for decades

FLSmidth possesses the key competencies needed to deliver on digitalisation



- FLSmidth is the subject matter expert in both machine control, process optimization and plant optimization
- For several decades, FLSmidth has sold numerous systems enabling automated operation
- Increased focus on digitalisation as a critical enabler of productivity in the future



What Digitalisation means in FLSmidth

Cement example **ILLUSTRATIVE** On site Remotely Feedback Condition Predictive Digitali-Plant Inter-**Machine Control** sation Services Examples Control face Platform Power & Fuel Process optimization systems Feedback Other plant IT systems (e.g. ERP, CMMS, maintenance mgmt.





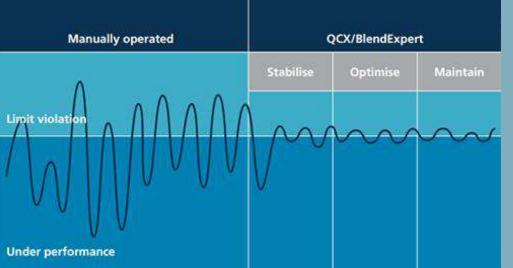
Already offering key technologies at the foundation of digitalisation

Example: Advanced Process Control systems

- FLSmidth's advanced process control solution used to stabilize and optimize key cement processes
 - Production increase of 3-5% in kiln applications and 3-6% in mill applications
 - Fuel savings of 2-4% in kiln applications and 3-6% in mill applications
 - Up to 30% reduction of process and quality variability
- Addressing key business challenges of our customers e.g.
 rising energy costs, fluctuating demand, scarcity of personnel







Enhanced productivity through automated material flow control

Example: FLSmidth BlendExpert Automation technology

- Applications supporting production optimization from quarry to cement
- Steady quality, lower fuel consumption and eliminated need for manual sampling/analysis
- Latest generation software based on experience from 700+ installations of quality control systems



FLSmidth's Operation & Maintenance (O&M) offering is a strong vehicle for Digitalisation



- FLSmidth has ongoing O&M operations in
 10 production lines across 5 countries
- We enjoy the possibility to develop our Digitalisation offering in plants with O&M contracts
- Data-driven productivity improvements are already part of our O&M offering



Data-driven productivity improvements are already part of FLSmidth's offering

Able to pull the right data from any business application...



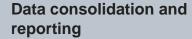
Business applications

- FLSmidth-based business applications
- Other (external business applications)

...FLSmidth's platforms can deliver easy access to key operational data and enable automated or remote action



Business Intelligence Platform



- Preparation
- Analysis
- Visualisation / Dashboards
- Insight



Performance Management Platform

Preventive and Corrective actions

- Online support
- Improved performance



FLSmidth Performance Management Platform enables automated and remote action

Preventive and
Corrective actions
from all plants

Integrated
process between sites,
specialists, systems

Full management overview





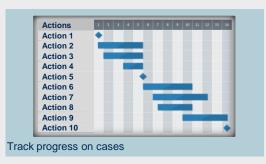


Predictive maintenance

A HSE

Financials





FLSmidth is working on numerous potential technology applications for the future plant

Plant of the future



Holol ens

- Providing technicians with live video based support
- Augmented reality to support e.g. asset maintenance



Mobile field service

 Create work orders on the fly via mobile devices



Drones

- Automated stock pile measurement
- Site inspections
- Transportation of tools



- Track location of employees in case of emergency
- Measure productivity on moving equipment e.g. trucks



Artificial Intelligence, Al

- Predictive maintenance without manual supervision
- Improved process control through machine learning



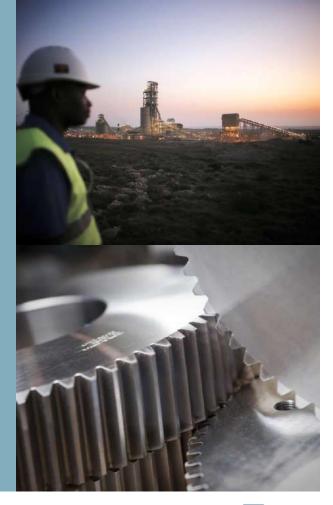
Online equipment monitoring



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Summary

- Digitalisation is a key enabler of productivity enhancement, which will grow FLSmidth's business
- FLSmidth is fully engaged on the digitalisation journey for a long time and possesses the necessary competencies to deliver it
- We are already offering key automation technologies that form the foundation of digitalisation and using our O&M offering as a vehicle to further develop it





FLSmidth Online Support Centre





Thank you

in flsmidth.com/linkedin

flsmidth.com/twitter

flsmidth.com/facebook

flsmidth.com/instagram

flsmidth.com/youtube





"We believe that even a small discovery can lead to a great deal more"



Innovation

Key element of productivity enhancements



Rapid Oxidative Leaching

Game-changer for copper and precious metal processing



Dry Stack Tailings

Future minerals processing with no tailings ponds/dams and recycled water



Summary & take-away



The need to improve productivity in mining and minerals processing





- With the mining industry's focus on maximising volume during the boom phase of the cycle, inefficiencies became embedded in operations
- When the cycle turned, the industry shifted its focus to costcutting and operational excellence
- The efforts of miners to cut costs in recent years have produced limited sustainable improvements as the majority of cost reductions are due to foreign exchange and the fall in energy prices
- Utilisation of mining equipment is still low compared to other industries
- With short-term gains already realised, the industry has to ask itself, where to go from here?
- Hurdle: When it comes to true innovation, everybody wants to be first to be second – could this change with productivity back on the agenda?



Charts source: Bloomberg

Innovation in FLSmidth



- FLSmidth global technology centers
- Local product development
- Sophisticated laboratories and testing facilities in the USA, India and Denmark
- Fast commercialisation of new products and services
- Innovation in transformational technologies



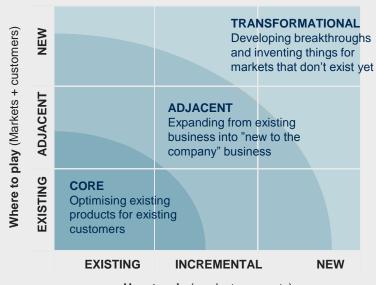
- In-house focus on core business and partnering up if noncore technologies are needed
- Partnering in feasibility studies or pilot plant directly on site
- Strategic Partnerships:
 - Universities (DTU)
 - Technology Leaders: Haldor Topsøe, BASF, GE



Innovation – where to play

- FLSmidth is constantly pursuing innovation in the existing products, processes and markets
- But FLSmidth also looks for ways how our innovations can unleash the next wave of productivity
- We are now at a tipping point of making innovations in some areas that can deliver real, sustainable bottom-line value
- We are introducing transformative innovations that have the potential to significantly move the cost curve

Innovation ambition levels



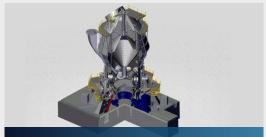
How to win (products + assets)

Source: Havard Business Review



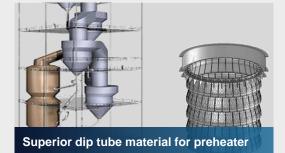
A glimpse at recent product developments

Optimising existing core products for higher efficiency, quality and performance

















Transformational innovations

Dry Stack Tailings

- An end to tailings dams
- A step change in water management

Rapid Oxidative Leaching (ROL)

- A transformational solution to overcome the challenges of declining grades and impurities in ore bodies
- Winner in the global top 100 R&D awards



Dry stack Tailings

Saving costs and improving safety





Tailings facilitiesRisks and shortfalls

TAILINGS DAM FAILURES

Number of failures 60 50 40 30 20 10 1990s 1930s 1950s 1960s 1980s 2000s

Source: Waste CEO Technics, Tailings Dam Failures: A Review of the Last One Hundred Years





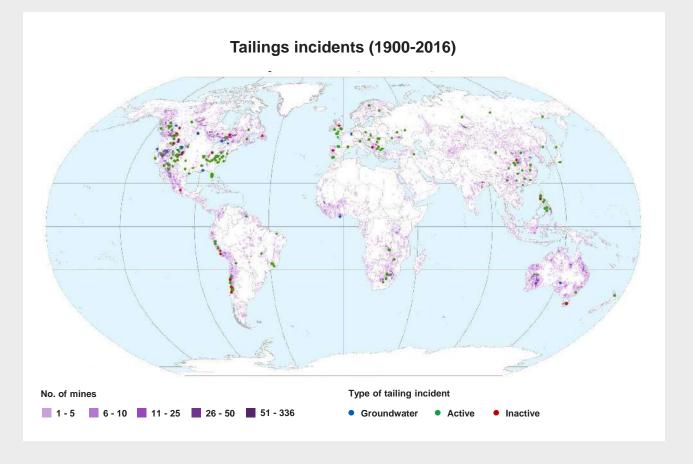
- On average 20 failures per decade over the last 30 years no improvement
- 21 "very serious" failures of tailings ponds/dams in the past three decades
- Better technology will mitigate the risks, but not completely eliminate
- Large portion "force majeure" type of events



Tailings accidents

Tailings accidents are primarily caused by:

- Unusual weather (climate change)
- Management
- Foundation
- Slope instability
- Overtopping
- Seepage
- Etc...





Water scarcity, access rights and costs



As water scarcity deepens, political instability grows (The Guardian-March 2017):

In Bolivia, Peru and Ecuador disputes over water shortages are part of a wider fight for equal access and shared responsibility



Average size concentrator with a capacity 100,000 tpd and a Water Ratio of 0.5-0.7 (Cyclone – High Rate Thickener) requires 50-70,000 m3 (50–70 million liter) of water per day



Many drivers toward filtered tailings

Land: Minimizing tailings management facility footprint – saving money

Footprint is < 50% of a conventional TMF

Water reclamation => reduce dependency on external water supply and saving money

Water can cost > USD 5/m3 (seawater desalination)

Reduction in closure costs at end of mine life – reduce liabilities (seepage)

Progressive closure possible

Providing a "social license" to the mine

Minimum environmental impact => quicker permitting possible

Reduced tailings risk – improving safety

Avoid / remove water pool and dam prior to failure





Typical flotation tailings flow sheet



Size, tpd	Tailings dewatering description	Water ratio*	Makeup water (tpd)	Water cost per year (\$4/m3)
120,000	Cyclone sand dam	0.70	84,000	USD 107m
120,000	Filtered	0.17	20,400	USD 26m

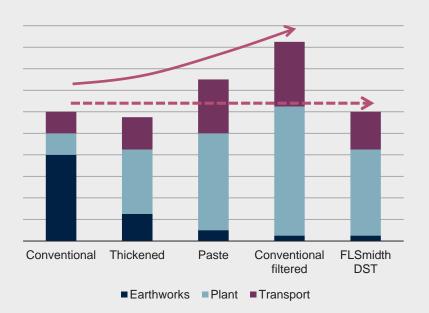
Potential savings in water costs: USD 81m / year Over 15 years mine life ~ USD 1.2 billion



^{*)} Water ratio: required make-up water in m3 per ton of tailings

Competitiveness and addressable market potential

TAILINGS FACILITIES CAPEX



FLSmidth's filtered tailings solution will significantly reduce the CAPEX costs for the filter plant (size and filter media) and the transportation costs (mingling with overburden) and is cost competitive with conventional solutions

CAPEX

Assuming 1/3 of large tailings facilities (100,000 tpd class) converting to filtered solutions, the market potential is over 20 large scale filters (10-15% of total tailings market) with a CAPEX in excess of USD 1 billion over the next decade

OPEX

The **consumables** from these filters have a market value of over **USD 100m per year**



FLSmidth is the one source for tailings solutions

Only OEM with complete equipment offering

- Thickeners conventional to paste
- Filters vacuum to high pressure filters
- Pumps, Hydro-cyclones
- Material handling discharge and mobile stacking conveyors
- Flowsheet / processing competence
- R&D Strength & Partnering Culture







Dry Stack Tailings

Synchronizing market demand and solution development

Market interest for large scale DST Early adaptors acceptance for large scale DST concepts

Market acceptance for large scale DST technology

Market demand for large scale DST solutions

2014-2015

Development of large filter solutions

2016-2017

Testing pilot plant and optimization

2018-2020

1st full-scale pilot & demo plant

2020-

Commercialisation and market penetration

- DST flowsheet studies
- Colossal filter plant development
- Prototype built

- Colossal[™] trial operational
- R&D projects completed and commercialised
- Smaller traditional sized projects ready to start
- First Colossal[™] large scale DST commercial operation
- Demonstration of new R&D projects / improvements in costs
- Continuous demand for large scale integrated DST project



FLSmidth Colossal™ automatic filter press demonstration plant

In final stages of process commissioning and trial operation

FLSmidth's goals

- Prove technology at scale
 - Prove large scale reliability
 - Obtain operational and performance data
 - Understand any material handling and stacking issues associated with large scale tailings filtration

Clients goals:

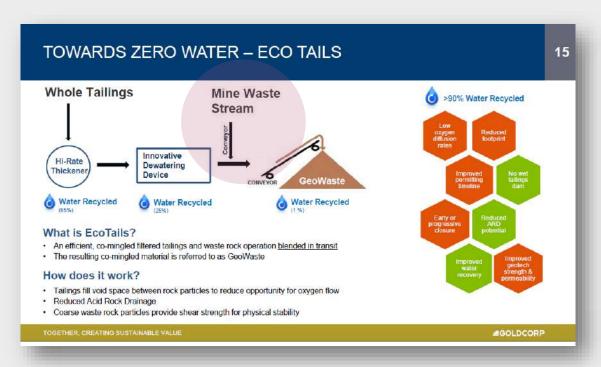
- Reduce risk
 - Complete a full-scale test program
 - Complete a cost/benefit analysis to compare the filtered tailings plant with alternatives







Partnership with Goldcorp for EcoTails solutions



The EcoTails concept developed in a partnership between Goldcorp and FLSmidth provides a fully integrated tailing solution by co-mingling waste rock and dry tailings

Slide from David Garofalo, CEO GoldCorp, Keynote Mineral Exloration Roundup January 2017



Dry Stack Tailings Addresses main stakeholder concerns

Water usage / Management

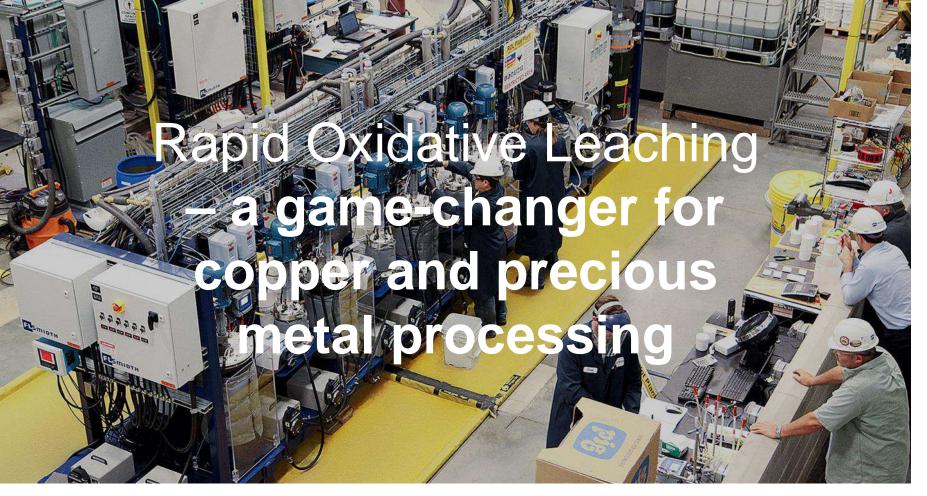
Waste water management

Operational risks

Land reclamation

- ✓ Recirculation of >90% of the process water
- ✓ Elimination of the risks of catastrophic tailings flow when a dam (TSF) fails
- ✓ Safe stacking of tailings cakes even in areas of high seismic activity
- ✓ Retention of risk of groundwater contamination through seepage
- ✓ Reduction of storage footprint by 50% and enabling fast rehabilitation when approaching mine closure







Customer challenge Declining ore grades

COPPER GRADE

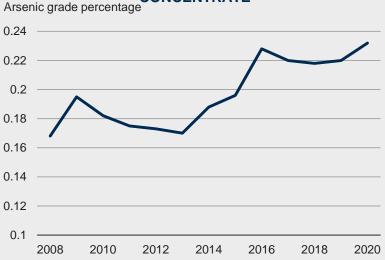


- Existing ore bodies trending with lower grades
 - more complex ores to process
 - higher costs are diluting miners' revenue and the economic value of reserves
- Customers have to process lower grades/more complex/dirty ores => increasing OPEX over time



Customer challenge Increasing impurities in concentrates

ARSENIC GRADE IN COPPER CONCENTRATE



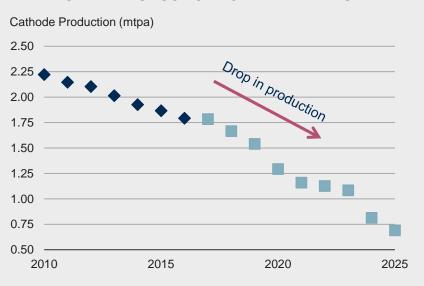
- Arsenic level in concentrates sent to smelters have increased from <0.15% to > 0.22% As
- Smelters' ability to take in materials with high arsenic levels is nearly at maximum
- Increasingly difficult to find new high quality ore bodies => new projects with higher grade ore bodies often contain arsenic
- License to operate will be challenged

Source: EcoMetales/ICSG

Customer challenge

Economic stress in the transition from oxide to sulfide ore

SX-EW PRODUCTION - CHILE AND PERU



- Grade of oxide ore bodies dropping, with existing stockpiles depleted from years of operation
- Declining utilisation of fixed assets (Sx-EW) in transition period from oxide to sulfide ore (loss of production)
- Cash generation in transition period is critical to raise funding for concentrator to process sulfide ores

Source: Wood Mackenzie Dec 2015

Existing (competing) hydromet technologies

Autoclaves

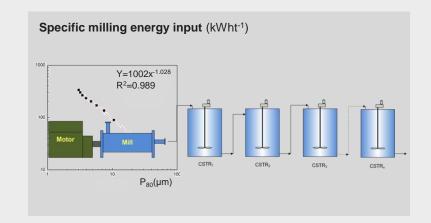
- Works at high temperatures and high pressures
- Heavy, complicated process machine due to extreme process conditions - High CAPEX and high OPEX

Ultra-fine grinding

 High energy input to pre-treat (<10 microns) prior to leach – and yet leach time remains long due to passivation

Catalytic leach systems

- Expensive catalysts (silver, activated carbon, etc),result in high OPEX, with complicated catalyst recovery
- Not yet commercialised (feasibility ?)











FLSmidth Rapid Oxidative Leaching (ROL) technology

A Mechano-chemical approach mitigating passivation making it feasible to produce cathode copper on site:



Can process low grade concentrates without problems (7-20% copper content)



Leaches 97-99% copper in **6-8 hours**



No need for ultrafine grinding => **low OPEX**



Operates at atmospheric pressure and autogenously heated to 80°C => low CAPEX/OPEX compared to autoclaves.



Scalable from 5,000-100,000 tpa cathode copper



Integrates with existing SX-EW



Treats arsenic in
Hydromet system –
no need for roasting
or smelting



Lower environmental impact



The uniqueness of ROL process

"Technology family" patented and additional patents pending

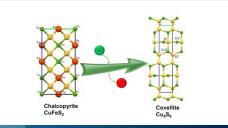
The challenge: During oxidative leach of chalcopyrite, a passivation layer is formed, which obstructs chemical reactions at the particle surface, inhibiting leach

The requirements: Overcome surface passivation reactions during oxidative dissolution - with low energy input

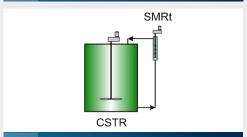
The key to success: Use of mechanical strain and mechanical energy to promote the chemical kinetics of the leach

The two key steps:

- Step 1: A preconditioning activation step where the chalcopyrite concentrate is 'doped' with a small amount of copper in solution to destabilise the complex but stable structure, imparting chemically induced mechanical strain into the lattice structure
- Step 2: A gentle (low-energy) mechanical abrasion of the particle surfaces to remove the colloid films and allow unimpeded access of the oxidant to the mineral surfaces that are reacting



Preconditioning activation of the chalcopyrite structure

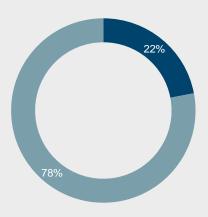


Mechano-chemical abrasion of the particle surface



ROL market potential in copper

SHARE OF WORLD COPPER PRODUCTION CONTAINING ARSENIC



- Copper production containing high levels of arsenic
- Copper production with low levels or no arsenic

- ROL focuses on chalcopyrite concentrates which make up ~75% of the world copper supply
- 1.5 million tpa copper from oxide to sulfide ore transition over next 10 years (*) corresponding to 7% of world copper production
- Many ore bodies with high arsenic not able to be processed today, can be processed economically with ROL
- Mines containing arsenic make up 4.5 million tpa copper (*)
- With world copper mine production (in 2016) of 20.2 million tpa (ICSG), the addressable market (CAPEX and OPEX) for ROL technology is > USD 20 billion



^{*)} Source: ICSG and Wood Mackenzie

Staged market penetration of ROL technology



ROL touches many processes of the copper production

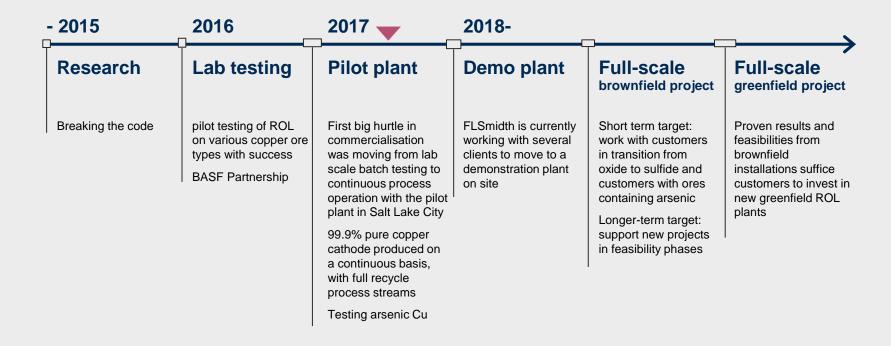
Existing SX-EW plants (oxide)

Mines moving to more complex sulfide ores, continue SX-EW Mines retrofitting concentrator operation to enable handling increase of low grade / complex ores New mine development (two process streams)

Retrofit ROL leach process to better utilise SX-EW assets at dropping ore grades Retrofit ROL leach process to improve recovery and cleaner concentrates at dropping ore grades / increasing arsenic Retrofit ROL in addition to existing concentrator process to better utilise assets at dropping ore grades Install new ROL process for separate process stream handling lower grade and complex ores



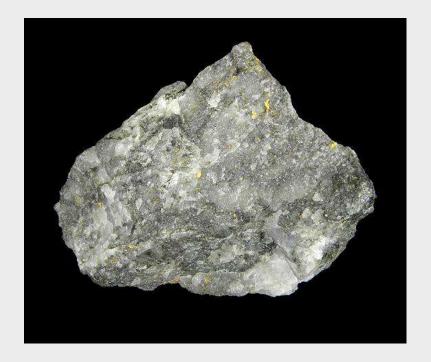
Next steps in ROL commercialisation in copper





Opportunity: Refractory gold

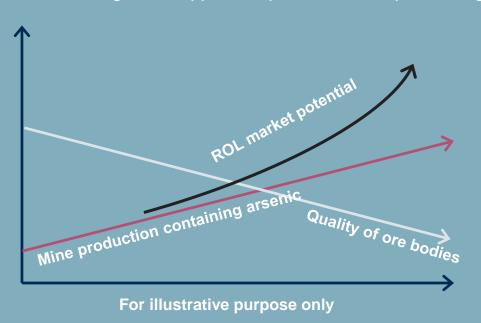
- ROL can represent a new low temperature, low pressure approach for the pretreatment of refractory gold ores and concentrates
- Potential to replace existing pre-treatment technologies (i.e. roasters, autoclaves, bioleaching).
- In early testing, the mechano-chemical pretreatment approach shows great potential for processing refractory gold concentrates or whole ores.

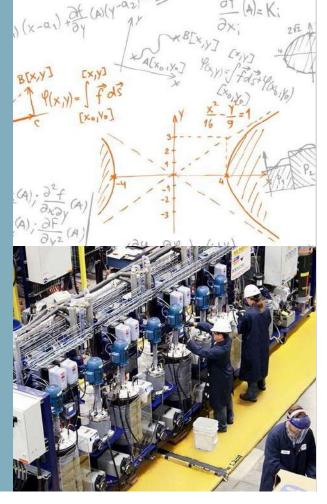




Rapid Oxidative Leaching The take-away

"Game-changer for copper and precious metal processing"









Summary and take-aways

- Environmentally and commercially attractive innovations
- Addresses declining economics of many mines
- Contribute to our vision of sustainable productivity enhancement
- Market Potential Dry Stack Tailings
 - Estimated addressable market of USD 200-300m per year (USD 100-200m CAPEX + USD 100m OPEX)

Rapid Oxidative Leaching (ROL)

 Addressable market is 20% of global copper market (CAPEX and OPEX USD 15-20bn per year) with estimated long-term potential for ROL in excess of USD 1bn per year



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Backup slides



Translating the ROL technology highlights into customer benefits

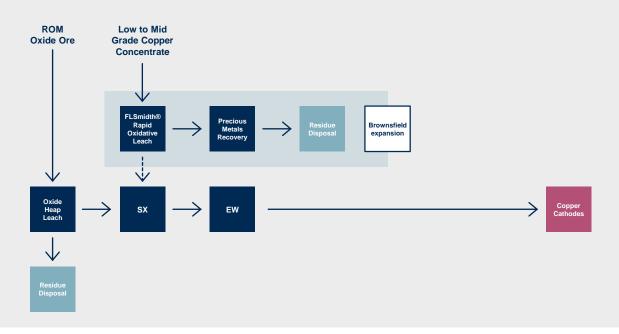
- **Ability to process** arsenic bearing concentrates on site
- Many new ore deposits have high arsenic levels
- Most smelters will not accept concentrates with >0.5% arsenic (ability for high AS is nearly at maximum)
- Options of blending good concentrates with high arsenic concentrates will be limited
- Smelter treatment costs and refining costs for concentrates with elevated AS is reducing profitability
- Increase return on **SX-EW** assets
- SX-EW production is failing due to depletion of grade in existing heap leach operations
- Many mines are in transition from oxide to sulfide and transition can last several years
- Miners need to find a way to compensate for loss of production and utilise existing assets
- A brownfield retrofit solution will minimise disruption in operations

- **Process lower grade** concentrates + recover other metals
- ROL to maximise copper (or gold/silver) economic value of reserves (ability to process lower grades)
- Obtaining 6-10% additional recovery by avoiding extra steps of flotation
- Recovery of other metals (zinc, lead etc.) that may be penalized by smelter can turn to revenue
- Ore reserves that were uneconomic to treat may be treated with ROL => increasing reserves



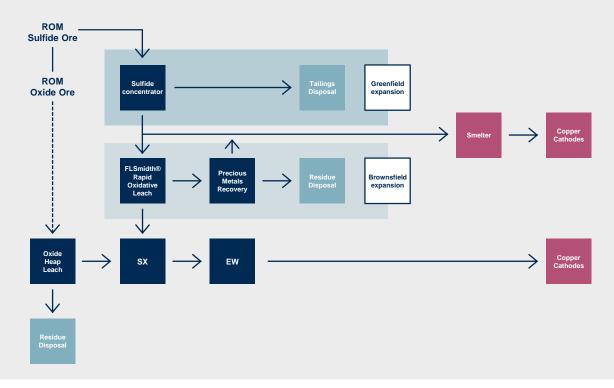
Existing Heal Leach with declining grade:

Maintaining Cathode production in existing Sx-Ew operations



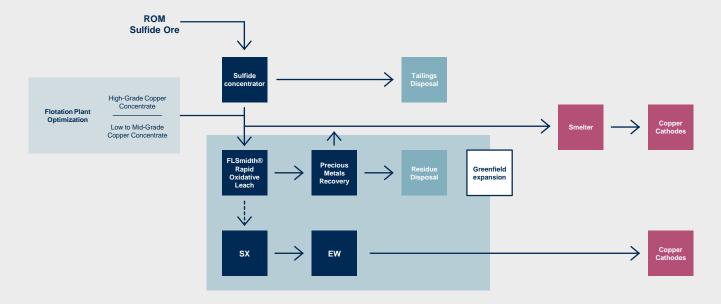
Transition from oxide to Sulfide Ore

Continue Sx-Ew Operation



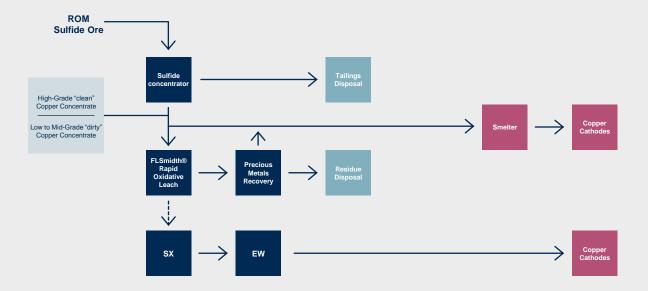


Existing Concentrator Lower Grade or Complex Ores Concentrator operation for maximum revenue





New Project – Lower Grade or Complex Ores Concentrator operation for maximum revenue







Life cycle management

Delivering the lowest total cost of ownership (TCO)



CAPEX

- Flow sheet optimisation
- Building and construction
- Key products

~25%



OPEX

+

- Maintenance/outages
- Parts and services
- Retrofits and upgrades

~75%

Total cost of ownership



Our product line management setup

ensures full product life cycle perspective across divisions/BUs

Strongest offering to customers

Product Line Management

- Strong technical support and training
- New product development
- Targeted growth and support opportunities
- Services
- Value Engineering

Procurement

- Supply chain development
- Strategic supplier mapping
- Targeted cost savings
- Quality and Delivery in Full On Time

Research & Development

- New product innovations
- Rebuilds and retrofits opportunities
- Wear parts and consumables
- Automation/Big Data/Digitization/IoT





Growth through life cycle management Strategic ambition

Productivity provider #1

- Best in class in maximizing customers' return on assets
- Strongest business partner for life cycle services
 - Support installed base
 - Product line management
 - Value adding spare & wear parts
 - Upgrades and retrofits
 - Maintenance contracts
 - Grow wear parts to >10% of Customer Services
- Leading edge in advanced technologies
 - Digitalisation
 - Smart parts



OPEX (aftermarket) related business opportunities in the cement and mining industries

	Spare parts	Wear parts	Maintenance	Services	Upgrades/ Rebuilds
Share of total service activities today	~55%	~5%	~10%	~20%	~10%
Examples of products /services	Mill shellsThickener drivesGirth gears	Mill linersScreen mediaFilter media	 Support to plant operations Predictive maintenance Scheduled outages 	 Mechanical check-out Commissioning Plant audits Trouble-shooting 	 Improved design / performance R&D projects in cooperation with customers
Other peers		50 0/			

Other peers:

~50%



Grow wear parts to >10% of Customer Services





Wear parts and consumable products

Available market

(based on installed base only)

> USD 5bn



Crushing
Primary and secondary liners



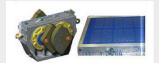
Grinding
Mill liners, trommel
frames, screen media,
tables and roller segments



Flotation Rotors, stators and hood sectors



Centrifugation Wedge wire baskets, wet end wear part



Screening
Screen panels,
feed box liners



Filtration
Filter media,
plates & sectors



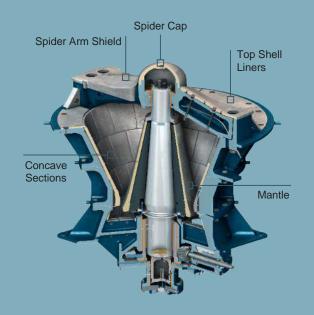
Gold Processing
Wedge wire intertank
screens, carbon
retention, cones

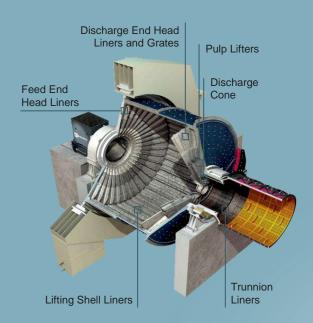


Coolers
Grates



Crushing and Milling Enhancing productivity through customised offering





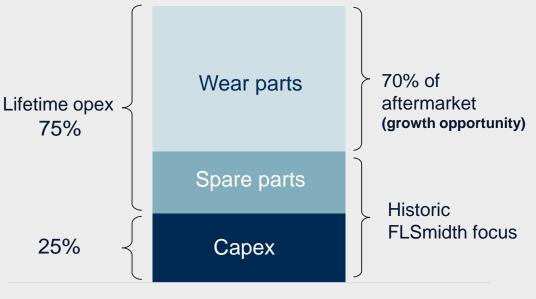
- Bundled offering
- Process optimization
 - Upstream and downstream
- Supply chain flexibility
- Increased throughput
- Customised liner geometry
- Composites
 - Reduced weight, transportation costs and increased safety
- Predictive maintenance
 - Monitoring and sensors

Gyratory Crusher

Ball Mill



Wear parts potential in milling





Mills for a typical copper concentrator

> DKK 300m



Different types of wear and applicable technologies

	Abrasive wear	Erosive wear	High pressure wear	Impact wear	Sliding wear	High tempera- ture wear
Products impacted (examples)	Mills	Pumps	Crushers	Crushers/mills	Chutes/screens	Coolers/kilns
Available technologies (examples)	 Hard-facing Sinter-cast Hi-Cr casting Studded surface Spin-casting 	Hard-facingCeramicsPTA weldingHybrid alloys	 Manganese & Cr-Moly steel Tungsten carbides Smart sensors Composite alloys 	 Manganese & Cr-Moly steel Composite alloys FerroCer 	 Polymers Tempered steel Hard-facing PTA welding FerroCer 	 Spec. casting Mortars Hard-facing Cobalt PTA welding HVAF ther-mal spray



Wear part product development: FerroCer® impact panels Delivering enhanced predictable productivity



Previous liner wear life: **2-3 weeks**

FerroCer® wear life: >10 times longer





Life cycle management

Partnering with customers as a trusted advisor

Improved productivity

- Higher availability and throughput
- Predictive maintenance and planning
- Better parts and resource forecasting
- Lower total costs of ownership

Enhanced sustainability

- Safety
- Water
- Energy
- Emissions

Wear parts

- A missing link in customer relation
- An untapped growth potential



Asset Mapping



Parts



Financial Modeling



Maintenance





Market-leading products with unique growth potential

Growth levers:

- Geographical expansion
- Adjacent industries
- Extended service offerings



FLSmidth Feeders



FLSmidth Pumps and cyclones



FLSmidth Gears



FLSmidth Sizers



FLSmidth Air pollution control



FLSmidth Automation



FLSmidth
Pneumatic
transport and
feeding



FLSmidth Dosing



FLSmidth Packaging

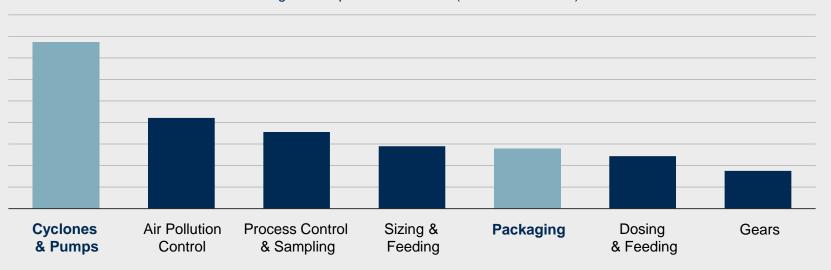


Products in focus today

Two strong business areas with interesting growth opportunities

REVENUE BY APPLICATION

Varying in size and profitability
Strong market position in niches (most are #1 or #2)





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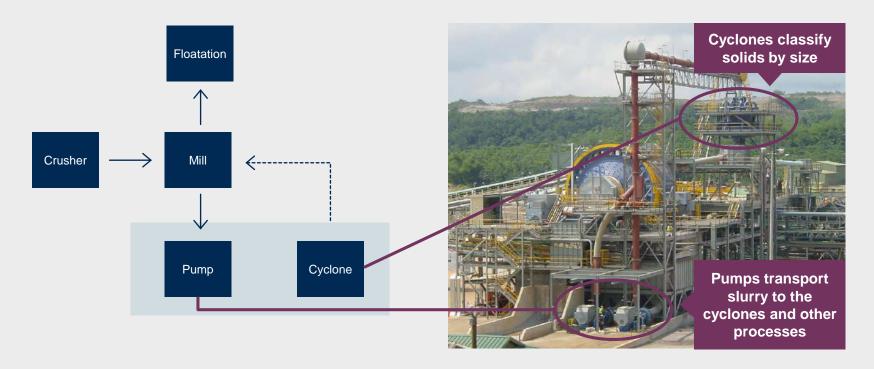
Pumps and Cyclones in a nutshell

- World leader in cyclones, strong player in slurry pumps
- Critical equipment for productivity in minerals and other industrial processes
- A large and profitable market, driven by service and aftermarket parts business
- Growth opportunities in
 - adjacent markets with cyclones
 - growing market share in pumps through improving productivity and geographical coverage





Pumps and Cyclones are critical equipment for mineral processing, coal, fertilizer, and other industry flowsheets





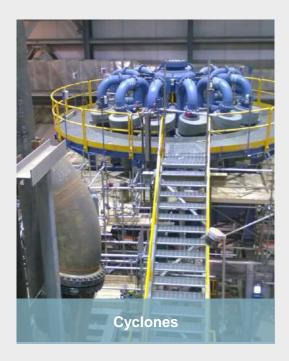


Pumps move high volumes of dense slurries with coarse solids – the "heart(s)" of a plant

- Pumps range in suction diameter (= pipe diameter) from 50 to 850 mm
- A pump costs between DKK 35,000 and 2.5m
- Our largest pump will fill a 50-meter Olympic swimming pool in 15 minutes, a garden hose would take 2-3 months
- Abrasive slurries create high wear in the pump interior common for yearly parts costs to equal 50% of original capital cost
- Pump design to increase wear life of parts while maintaining pumping efficiency



Cyclones classify solids and help determine overall process efficiency and recovery





- Directly affects recovery rates in mineral processing plants by keeping coarse solids out of flotation / leach recovery step
- Cyclone sizes range from 12 to 2,200 mm and are bundled in manifolds with 4 to 20 cyclones typically in one manifold.
- Optimizes mill power, performance highly dependent upon patented gMAX geometry
- Yearly spare parts can reach 25% of original capital cost in primary applications
- Long even wear life important to our customers



Pumps and Cyclones are a large, profitable, and growing market segment





- Lower grades and dropping commodity prices has driven a focus on improving productivity
- Pumps and Cyclones are purchased as part of each capital project but are easily replaced in existing operations
- A typical site will have
 - 15 50 pumps
 - 25 100 cyclones
- High wear production levels drive aftermarket business
- Pump and Cyclone replacement business is driven by productivity enhancements





5 super centers, 35 service centers

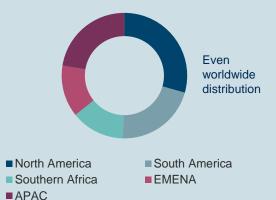
Strong contender in Pumps

Main competitors:

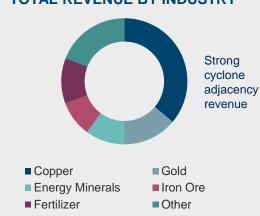
- Weir Minerals
- GIW
- Metso



TOTAL REVENUE BY REGION



TOTAL REVENUE BY INDUSTRY







Growth through Productivity: SmartCyclone™

- Leader in wireless smart condition monitoring
- Proprietary SmartCyclone sensors measure acoustics to indicate proper cyclone operation and provide real time wear indication
- Combined with FLSmidth automation software, SmartCyclone facilitates corrective action
- Increases mineral recovery and uptime and process optimization
- One upset event can cost millions of DKK in potential downtime and maintenance



Further growth opportunities for Cyclones exist in adjacent markets

Strong capital opportunities

- Chemical Refineries
- Upstream Oil & Gas
- Power plants FGD Process
- Pulp & Paper
- Automotive
- Water treatment
- Soil remediation
- Plastic recycling











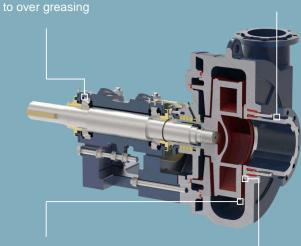




Growth through Productivity: constant pump innovation

Self Purging Bearings easy maintenance & eliminates bearing failures due

Safe & Easy suction side clearance adjustment while pump is in operation



Wide Clearance between impeller and suction side eliminates mechanical grinding of solids Proprietary Wear Ring

- designed to eliminate suction
side recirculation

FLSmidth provides:

- Long predictable wear life
 Predictable life means matching the pumps to the mill maintenance cycle and then extending the mill cycle
- Energy efficiency
 Higher pumping efficiency reduces power
 consumption and/or allows pumping greater volumes
 with the same motor size
- SafetyEasy pump adjustments and maintenance
- Quick reliable spare parts availability
 Provided through FLSmidth CS Super Centers
 and Service Centers





FLSmidth is well positioned to grow pump market share

Biggest opportunities in high tonnage plants

Copper

Gold

Iron Ore

Coal

- Leverage near-term market growth in Copper and Gold
- Increase market coverage together with FLSmidth organization

Opportunities where pumps are a major part of the process:

Oil Sands

Alumina

Phosphates

Industry Minerals



Pumps and Cyclones in a nutshell

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- Critical equipment for productivity in minerals and other industrial processes
- A large and profitable market, driven by service and aftermarket parts business
- Growth opportunities in
 - adjacent markets with cyclones
 - growing market share in pumps through improving productivity and geographical coverage
- Additional 5-6% growth above market reachable





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FLSmidth Ventomatic in a nutshell

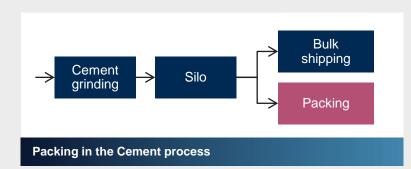
- World leader in Cement packaging strong reputation in fully automatic packing and dispatching lines
- Innovative product range composed of equipment developed in the last 5 years
- Growth opportunities through
 - Increasing productivity in our core market more automation, upgrades of existing facilities, and innovative service models
 - Entering adjacent growth markets based on our strengths, e.g. building materials, fertilizer and petrochemicals







Cement bags are a common way of distribution in the industry





- Bags are a common way of distribution in developing countries, where up to 45% of cement (up to 60% in India) is shipped in bags
- Packing plants are part of full cement production lines, but also grinding stations or cement terminals
- A cement bag usually weighs 50kg, a single packing line produces up to
 15 million bags per year
- The industry trends towards increasing safety and productivity trigger need for upgrades



Cement packing of the past dangerous, hazardous and labor-intense







Packing plants have evolved into complex, fully automated operations



Compact packing plant



- Packing plants consist of 2 8 packing lines (depending on level of automation)
- Packing lines cost DKK 3m 11m and produce on average 2.800 50kg bags/hour or >15 million bags p.a.
- Full automation reduces required manpower per shift from 12 to 2 when going from complete manual to automation packing – with the same output



FLSmidth Ventomatic provides the key product types and integrates them for fully automated packing plants



Electronic rotary and inline packers

Equipment for filling bulk cement from silos into bags with high weight accuracy and an output from 60 tons/h up to 250 tons/h



Empty bag applicators

Advanced machine for automatically placing various type of empty bags on packers with speed from 600 bags/h up to 6.000 bags/h



Palletizing systems

Receiving full bags (from 25 kg to 50 kg) from packer and forming bags pallets of different layers. Pallet weight goes from 0,5 tons to 2 tons



Loaders for closed trucks/containers

First full automatic pallet loading system in the market for closed trucks and containers

Significant increase of safety level and productivity (no fork lifts and relevant operators)



Loaders for open top trucks

Receiving full bags from packers and loading directly open truck trucks from the top

FLSmidth Ventomatic's product range composed of equipment developed in the last 5 years

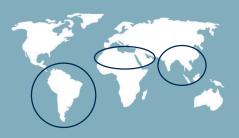




FLSmidth
Ventomatic is the leading brand in Cement packing

SALES BY CUSTOMER GROUP





Core markets with strong positioning



Significant share of business with Chinese Design Institutes for international projects



Main growth levers
Productivity in Cement
Improve geographical coverage
Adjacent markets





Ventomatic is well-positioned to grow in the Cement market

Market trends and productivity requirements

Increase output of existing lines

Improve health and safety

Reduce manpower

Reduce power consumption

Reduce truck waiting time

Reduce inventory (bags on stock)

High capacity and flexibility

Full automation

Innovative logistic solutions

Service and aftermarket offering



Growth through Productivity: CARICATECHTM automatic truck loader

- Innovative development for loading all type of bags on all kind of trucks
- Bag layers are picked up by a fork with a special roller way (no vacuum system required) while maintaining the traditional loading from the top
- Addresses trend of productivity improvements through automation in developing markets
- CARICATECHTM replaces existing loading equipment without major process changes or rebuilds targeting **upgrades of existing packing lines**





We are targeting several adjacent industries with significant growth potential



Building Materials

- Familiar packing process, different types of powders and mix
- Cleaning, bag accuracy and automation are key selling points



Petrochemical

- Different packing process
- Request for higher capacity and integrated solutions
- Strong market growth



Fertilizers

- Different packing process
- Open for innovative solutions for truck and wagon loadings
- Focus on logistic: how to deliver bags in a better way
- Strong market growth

Market size:

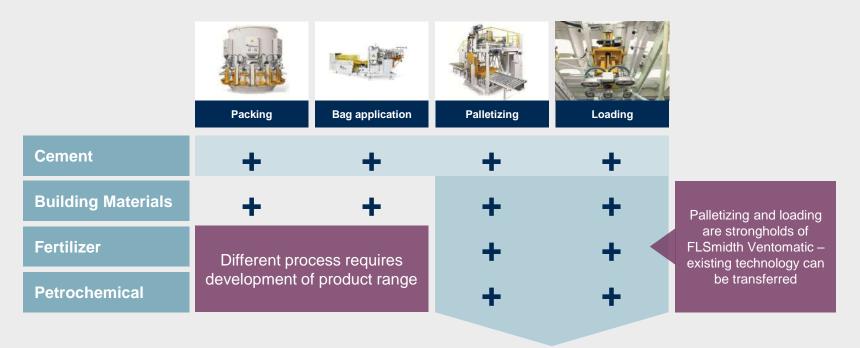
0.3 x Cement

1 x Cement

1.5 x Cement



We leverage our strengths to succeed in adjacent markets











FLSmidth Ventomatic in a nutshell

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 - Increasing productivity in our core market more automation, upgrades of existing facilities, and innovative service models
 - Entering adjacent growth markets based on our strengths, e.g. building materials, fertilizer and petrochemicals
- Additional 3-5% growth above market reachable



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Growth through Productivity

- Markets are entering cyclical recovery
- Productivity is the driver for the next cycle(s)
- FLSmidth has managed the cycle and is prepared for sustainable profitable growth
- We are Productivity Provider #1 a core competence rooted in our business model
- Key productivity-based growth levers are
 - Digitalization
 - Innovation
 - Life cycle management
 - Key products



Key productivity-based growth levers

Summary of today's presentations



An **enabler** to be **Productivity Provider #1**



Dry stack tailings addressable market of USD 200-300m p.a.

ROL estimated long-term potential >USD 1bn p.a.



Addressable market for **wear parts** and **consumables** > USD 5bn p.a.



Additional 3-6% growth by extending **geographical coverage** and entering **adjacent markets**



Growth and EBITA margin levers related to topics presented today

Structural growth in our industries

Self-initiated growth opportunities through key levers presented today



Mining -4-5%

Growth rates per annum over the cycle

Cement

+2-3%

Mining

+3-4%

- Digitalization as the foundation for productivity
- Innovation to address complexity of operations
- Increased coverage of the product life cycle
- Glo

Globalizing market-leading products

EBITA margin improvement through operating leverage and procurement savings

ROCE >20% requires¹

EBITA > DKK 3bn

If EBITA margin
= 10%
revenue should be
> DKK 30bn

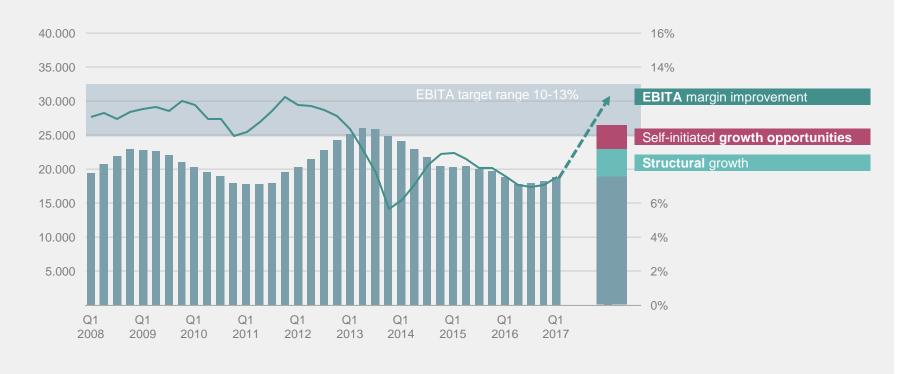
If EBITA margin
= 13%
revenue should be
> DKK 23bn



¹⁾ Based on Capital Employed of DKK 15bn

Roadmap to long term targets

Revenue and EBITA





Our long-term financial targets are reflecting our growth ambitions

Group long-term financial targets		
Annual revenue growth	Above market average	on track to deliver
EBITA margin	10-13%	on track to deliver
ROCE*	>20%	dependant on growth
Equity ratio	>30%	already there
Financial gearing (NIBD/EBITDA)	<2	✓ already there
Pay-out ratio	30-50%	already there

^{*)} ROCE: Return on capital employed calculated on a before tax basis as EBITA divided by average Capital Employed incl. goodwill



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